

Gross Enrolment Rate (GER), Ney Enrolment Rate (NER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in Early Childhood Education (ECE), 2020 - 2023

Year	GER				NER			GPI
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	
2020	19%	22%	20%	1.04	19%	22%	20%	1.14
2021	23%	25%	24%	1.11	22%	24%	23%	1.11
2022	23%	26%	25%	1.11	23%	25%	24%	1.08
2023	29%	32%	31%	1.10	26%	28%	27%	1.08

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Net Intake Rate (NIR) in Early Childhood Education, 2020 - 2023

Year	NIR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2020	11%	12%	11%	1.09
2021	14%	13%	13%	0.93
2022	13%	13%	13%	1.06
2023	22%	25%	23%	1.04

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Age Specific Enrolment in Early Childhood Education, 2023

AGE	Age Specific Enrolment		
	Male	Female	Total
2	259	292	551
3	688	707	1,395
4	1,072	1,141	2,213
5	513	483	996
6	81	20	101
Total	2,613	2,643	5,256

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Age Specific Enrolment Rate (ASER) in Early Childhood Education, 2023

AGE	ASER			GPI
	Male	Female	Total	
2	8%	11%	10%	1.29
3	22%	25%	24%	1.10
4	38%	42%	40%	1.12
5	17%	18%	18%	1.02
6	3%	1%	2%	1.00

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Age Specific Enrolment Rate (ASER) in Early Childhood Education, 2022

AGE	ASER			GPI
	Male	Female	Total	
2	1%	2%	2%	1.72
3	13%	13%	13%	1.06
4	25%	28%	26%	1.13
5	30%	36%	32%	1.19

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Number of Teachers in Early Childhood Education, 2020 - 2023

Teachers	Number of ECE Teachers			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male	12	11	9	7
Female	360	409	412	404
Total	372	420	421	411
Gender Gap	360	398	403	397
Percentage of ECE Teachers				
Male	3%	3%	2%	2%
Female	97%	97%	98%	98%
Gender Gap	94%	95%	96%	97%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2023

Note: figures are subject to rounding errors