

## **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**



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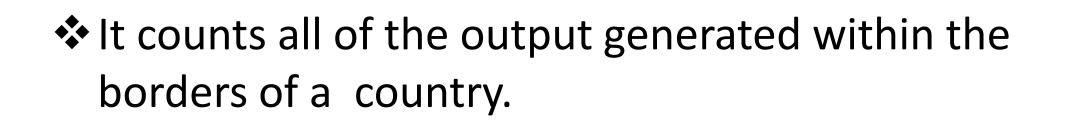






### WHAT IS GDP?

- Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- GDP measures the monetary value of final goods and services that are bought by the final user produced in a country in a given period of time usually within a quarter or a year.





### WHAT IS GDP?

- ✤ 3 main methodologies:
  - 1. Production approach
  - 2. Expenditure approach
  - 3. Income approach



- International standard for measurement:
  1. SNA 2008
  - 2. ISIC Rev.4.

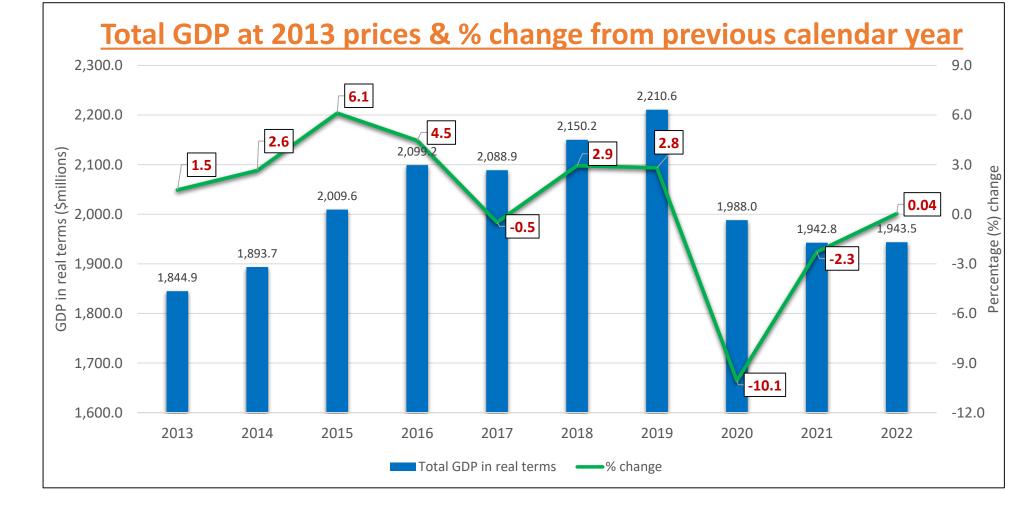


### **GDP at current and constant prices**

GDP figures are reported in current and constant prices. Both quantify the total value of all goods produced in a country in a year.

- Constant price (real GDP) adjusted for inflation
- Current price (nominal GDP) not adjusted for inflation
- Base year for constant price estimates [2002, 2009, 2013]

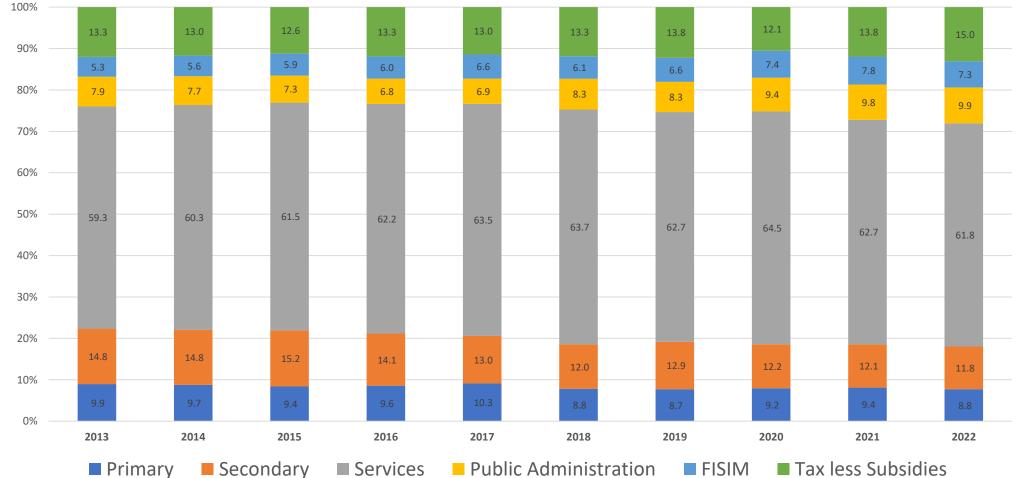




2013 – 2016	Cyclone recovery and growth in infrastructural developments.
2017	Yazaki plant closure causing decline in Manufacturing industry.
2018 – 2019	Growth mainly driven by the Services sector in 2018; hosting of Pacific Games in 2019
	and positive contributions of all sectors.
2020 – 2021	Covid-19 Pandemic
2022	International borders opening causing gradual recovery.



### Contribution to GDP Share 2013 - 2022



- Services sector accounts for the majority (>60%) of total GDP.
- Taxes and subsidies also contributed 15.0% in 2022.



# Contribution to GDP Growth 2013 - 2022

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Primary	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.5
Secondary	-0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.6	1.3	-2.0	-0.4	-0.3
Services	0.3	2.6	4.9	3.5	1.0	2.1	0.8	-4.7	-3.2	-1.0
Public Administration	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
FISIM	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.6
Tax less Subsidies	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.4	0.8	0.9	-2.9	1.4	1.2
GDP at purchaser price	1.5	2.6	6.1	4.5	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3	0.04

2013 – Primary Sector contributed significantly to total GDP Growth.

Services Sector contributed positively to total GDP Growth until the onset of Covid-19.

Taxes less subsidies only contributed negatively in the years 2017 and 2020.



## Contribution to GDP Growth 2013 - 2022

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture	1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.3	1.5	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Fishing	-0.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.4
Food & Bev manuf	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.4
Other manuf	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Electricity & Water	-0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Construction	0.1	0.2	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.7	-0.6	-0.9
Commerce	-0.1	0.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.3	-1.8	-3.0	-1.9
Transport	0.3	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.0
Accom & Res	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	-1.6	0.0	0.3
Communication	0.8	-0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-1.2
Financial serv	-0.6	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.1
Business serv	-0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	0.7
Ownership of dwell	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Public admin	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Personal and other serv	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8
less FISIM IC	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.6
Real GDP at basic price	1.2	3.0	6.6	3.6	-0.1	2.5	2.2	-8.3	-4.1	-1.3
Taxes less subsidies	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.4	0.8	0.9	-2.9	1.4	1.2
Real GDP at Purchaser Price	1.5	2.6	6.1	4.5	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3	0.04

2013	
2014 - 2016	
2017	
2020 – 2021	
2022	

Agriculture contributed 1.0% to the 1.5% growth in real GDP.

6 Seven consecutive years of positive contribution to growth in Financial Serv.

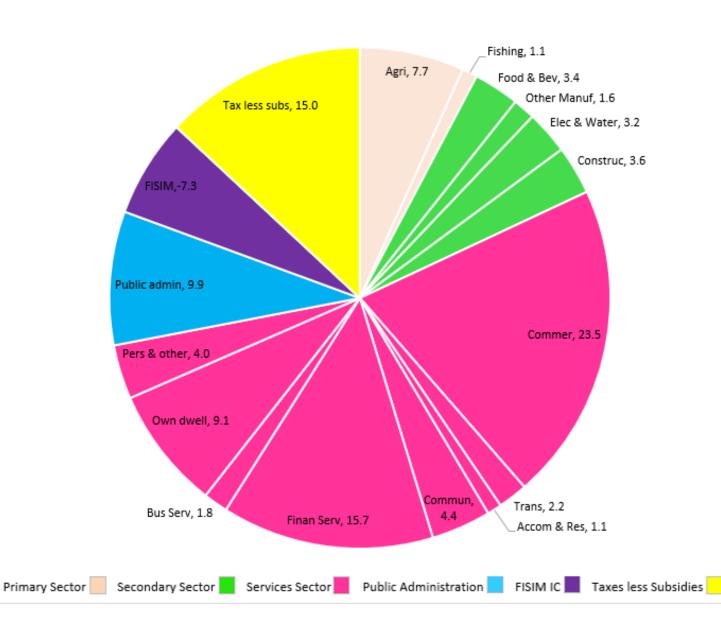
Other Manufacturing contributed -0.8% to the -0.5% in GDP growth.

2021 Commerce and Construction main contributors to the decline.

Taxes less subsidies, Personal & Other, Business services highest share to growth.



## Real GDP Composition – Year 2022

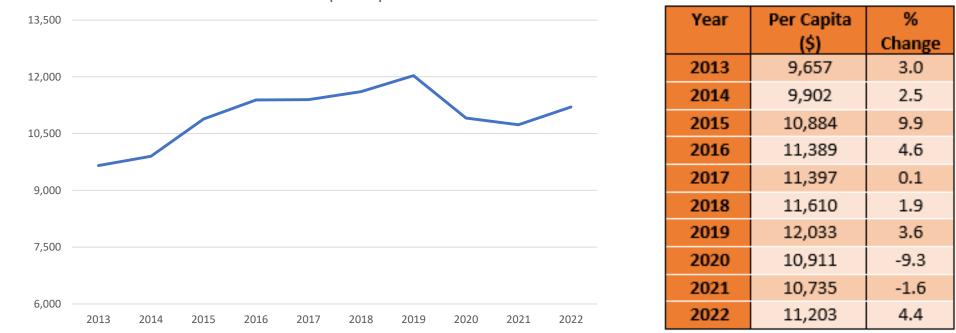


Primary Sector: 8.8% Secondary Sector: 11.8% Services Sector: 61.8% Public Administration: 9.9%



# Nominal GDP per Capita

Nominal GDP per Capita



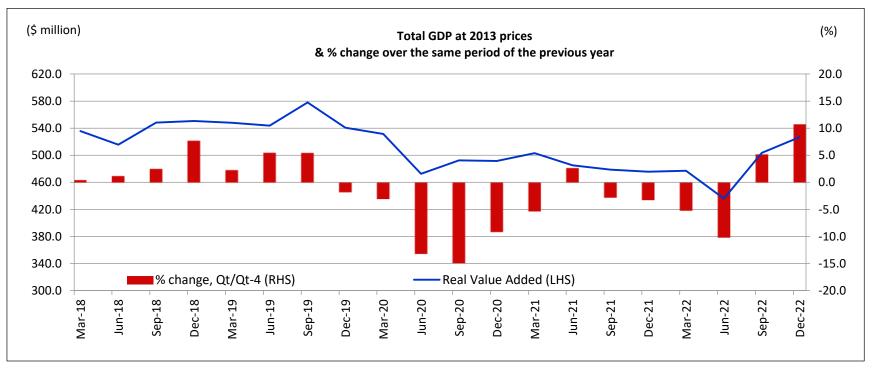
GDP per capita consistently increased until Covid-19; recorded decline in growth by -9.3% and -1.6% for 2020 and 2021.

Recorded \$11,203 GDP per capita for the calendar year 2022; an increase by 4.4% compared to the GDP per capita for year 2022.

# Year 2022 - Real GDP on a quarterly basis

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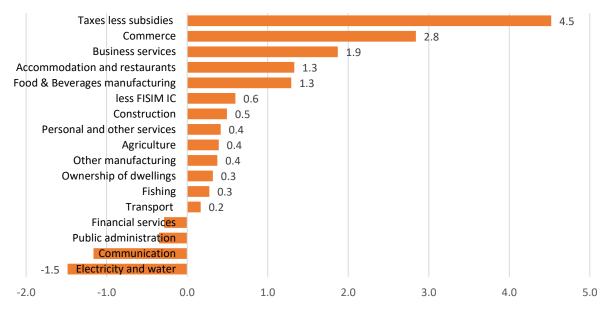
For 2022 – two quarters experienced negative growth (-5.2% & -10.1%) with two subsequent quarters experiencing positive growth (5.2% & 10.7%) resulting in the 0.04% real GDP growth.

Result was driven mainly by the increase in Taxes less Subsidies, Personal and other services, Business Services, FISIM, Food & Beverage manufacturing and Accommodation & restaurants with respective contributions of 1.2pp, 0.8pp, 0.7pp, 0.6pp, 0.4pp and 0.3pp each to the overall growth of 0.04%.



## Quarterly Real GDP – December 2022

Percentage - point contributions to GDP growth by industry, December 2022 Quarter



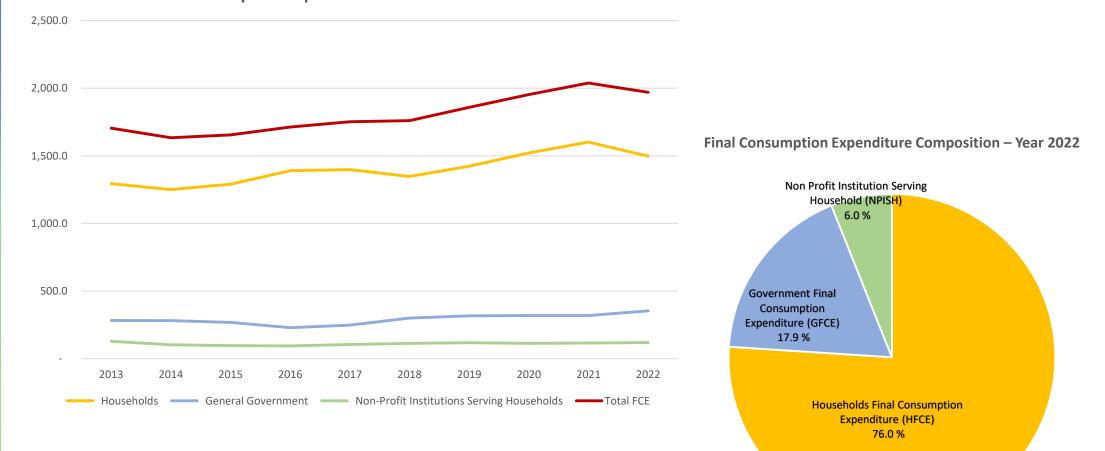
For December 2022 – Total real GDP increased by 10.7%.

Result was driven mainly by the increase in Taxes less Subsidies, Commerce, Business Services, Accommodation & Restaurants and Food & Beverage manufacturing among others with respective contributions of 4.5pp, 2.8pp, 1.9pp, 1.3pp and 1.3pp.



#### **GDP Expenditure – Consumption Component**

Final Consumption Expenditure in real terms 2013 - 2022









#### For more information:



